

ICon EEI 2022

The 3rd International Conference
on Electrical Engineering and Informatics

Virtual
Conference
**October
19th-20th**

PROCEEDINGS



SUSTAINABLE ENGINEERING FOR INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION 4.0

IEEE Catalog Number: CFP22RPC-ART
ISBN: 978-1-6654-5434-6

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Table of Contents

2022 3rd International Conference on Electrical Engineering and Informatics (Icon EEI)

Virtual Presentation Track 1 Morning

Applied Symbiotic Organisms Search Algorithm to Solve Economic Emission Dispatch Problems
 Phan Van Hong Thang (Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology & HBT Company, Vietnam), Tran The Tung (Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology, Vietnam) 1

High Voltage Plasma Convert Coconut Shell Charcoal to Few Layer Wrinkled Graphene (FLwG)
 Fri Murdiya (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Dede Irawan (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Amir Hamzah (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Suwitno Suwitno (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), M Rafi Epafra (Electrical Engineering, Indonesia), Firdaus Fakhruddin (Riau University, Indonesia) 6

Analysis of PV Module Performance and Electrical Parameters Based on Different Tilt Angles
 Nur Inaara Aiman Binti Fahmi (Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia), Nur Hazirah Zainal (Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia), Dalila Mat Said (Centre of Electrical Energy Systems (CEES), Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia), Mohd Adib Sarijari (Universiti of Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia), Mohamed Shahrman Mohamed Yunus (Multimedia University, Malaysia), mohd shukri Dolah (Jabatan Kerja Raya, Malaysia), Nasarudin Ahmad (Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia) 10

The Effect of Lightning Characteristics on the Occurrence of Back Flashover on a 150 kV Transmission Line Using ATPDraw
 Feranita Feranita (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), M Luthfi Andika Jefri (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Fri Murdiya (Universitas Riau, Indonesia) 15

Numerical Study on Cavities Shape for the Hydrothermal Performance of Microchannel Heat Sinks with Elliptical Ribs and Secondary Channels
 Sen Rong Liu (South China Normal University, China), Pan Zhongliang (South China Normal University, China) 20

Heat Transfer of Spray Dryer Extraction Machine Based on Parametric Design Modeling
 Nurhayati Nurhayati (Universitas Negeri Surabaya, Indonesia), I Made Suartana (Universitas Negeri Surabaya, Indonesia), Fitri Adi Iskandarianto (Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Indonesia) 26

Virtual Presentation Track 2 Morning

Study of Bending Effect of G652 and G657 Optical Fibers on Power Transmission Losses
 George Tongam (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Catur Apriono (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia) 32

Analysis of XG-PON Based FTTH Design for Downstream and Upstream Configurations
 Riko Adisatya (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Yus Natali (Institut Teknologi Telkom Jakarta & Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Catur Apriono (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia) 36

Acetylene Black as Counter Electrode on Monolithic Perovskite Solar Cell
 Junivan Sulistianto (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia & Shizuoka University, Japan), Akinori Konno (Shizuoka University, Japan), Tomy Abuzairi (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Nji Raden Poespawati (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia) 42

Hybrid Cooperative Spectrum Sensing Algorithm for Cognitive Radio Networks
 Mohammed Alfaqawi (Capgemini Engineering, France) 47

A Low Complexity Signal-To-Total Variance Precoding Scheme for Downlink Multi-Stream MU-MIMO Systems
 Aamna Zahid Piracha (AJOU University, Pakistan), Hunaina Farid (University of Bologna, Italy), Kashif Shahzad (NUST College of EME, Pakistan), Muhammad Zeeshan (South East Technological University, Ireland) 53

Comparative Study of PID and FOPID Control Techniques for a Quadcopter
 Shreya Maggo (College of Engineering Pune, India), Sameer Hussain (College of Engineering Pune, India), Amruta Deshpande (College of Engineering Pune, India), Sanjaykumar Patil (College of Engineering Pune, India) 59

Virtual Presentation Track 3 Morning

| | |
|---|----|
| <i>Hybrid Method to Identify Diabetic Retinopathy</i> Dian Candra Rini Novitasari (Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel, Indonesia), Fatmawati Fatmawati (Universitas Airlangga Surabaya, Indonesia), Rimuljo Hendradi (Universitas Airlangga, Indonesia) | 64 |
| <i>Majority Voting Transfer Learning CNN for Peanut Leaf Types Identification</i> Nur Nafi'iyah (Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Indonesia), Nende Fatonah (Universitas Esa Unggul, Indonesia) | 70 |
| <i>Performance Evaluation of Intrusion Detection System Performance for Traffic Anomaly Detection Based on Active IP Reputation Rules</i> Didit Hari Kuncoro Raharjo (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Ade Nurmala (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Rico Dwo Pambudi (Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia), Riri Fitri Sari (University of Indonesia, Indonesia) | 75 |
| <i>Sentiment Analysis for Super Applications in Indonesia: A Case Study of Gov2Go App</i> Marzuki Pilliang (Esa Unggul, Indonesia), Habibullah Akbar (Universitas Esa Unggul, Indonesia), Gerry Firmansyah (Esa Unggul University, Indonesia) | 80 |
| <i>A Comparative Study on Machine Learning-Based Prediction Models for Public Participation Rate in an Election Voting</i> Arif Senja Fitriani (INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI SEPULUH NOVEMBER & Universitas Muhammadiyah Sidoarjo, Indonesia) | 86 |
| <i>The Impact of Under-Sampling Techniques on Classification Accuracy in Multi-Class Imbalance Data</i> Suwanto Sanjaya (Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau, Indonesia), Rahmad Abdillah (Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau, Indonesia), Iis Afrianty (Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau, Indonesia) | 92 |
| <i>Presenting a Client-Based Cross-Browser Web Privacy Measurement Framework for Automated Web Tracker Detection Research</i> Phillip Raschke (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany), Thomas Cory (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany) | 98 |

Virtual Presentation Track 1 Afternoon

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Machine Learning Based Techniques for Fault Detection in Power Distribution Grid: A Review</i> Oladapo Tolulope Ibitoye (Afe Babalola University, Nigeria), Moses O. Onibonoje (Afe Babalola University, Ado Ekiti, Nigeria), Joseph Dada (Afe Babalola University, Nigeria) | 104 |
| <i>Implementation of Five Types Strategies for Maximum Power Point Tracking in Photovoltaic System</i> Furqan AlDhahir (Middle Technical Universty & Middle Technical University, Iraq), Adel Obed (Middle Technical University, Iraq) | 108 |
| <i>Design and Development of Single Phase Inverter with Regulated Output Voltage</i> Suwitno Suwitno (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Iswadi Hasyim Rosma (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Amir Hamzah (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Dian Yayan Sukma (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Fri Murdiya (Universitas Riau, Indonesia) | 114 |
| <i>Design and Implementation of SEPIC Converter with MPPT P&O Algorithm plus PI Control Using STM32F4VET6</i> Hendrikus Ferdian Mahadewa (Soegijapranata Catholic University, Indonesia), Leonardus Heru Pratomo (Soegijapranata Catholic University, Indonesia) | 120 |
| <i>The Small-Scale Portable Power Generator Supports for MSMEs</i> Azriyenni Azhari Zakri (Universitas Riau, Indonesia), Dirman Hanafi (Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, Malaysia & Universitas Bung Hatta, Indonesia), Fauzan Ahmad (University of Riau, Indonesia) | 126 |

Virtual Presentation Track 2 Afternoon

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>IoT-Based Monitoring and Control on Essential Oil Distillation Systems</i> Syamsul Syamsul (Politeknik Negeri Lhokseumawe, Indonesia), Suherman Suherman (Lecturer, Indonesia), Sri Yeni Widiyanti (Politeknik Negeri Lhokseumawe, Indonesia) | 132 |
| <i>Remotely Operated Rotary Inverted Pendulum System for Online Control Engineering Education</i> Ridma Ganganath Sumanasiri (University of Wolverhampton & The Kingdom of Raigam, Sri Lanka), Chathura R. Sumanasiri (University of Wolverhampton, Sri Lanka), Buddhika Annasiwaththa (University of Ruhuna Galle, Sri Lanka) | 137 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Design and Analysis of Multimode Signaling and Crosstalk Harnessed Signaling Technique with FPGA Implementation</i> | |
| Azniza Abd Aziz (Intel Malaysia, Malaysia), Intan Zainal Abidin (Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia) | 143 |
| <i>Arduino Based Vehicle Distance Locator, Accident Alert and Current Location Tracking Using IoT</i> | |
| Riasat Khan (North South University, Bangladesh & New Mexico State University, USA), Arif Rabbani (Pabna University of Science and Technology, Bangladesh), Md Nihal Al Rafi (North South University, Bangladesh), Khandoker Samiul Hoque (BRAC University, Bangladesh) | 148 |
| <i>Smart Garden Monstera Adansonii Based on IoT Using DHT11</i> | |
| Soraya Mustika (Universitas Negeri Malang, Indonesia), Muladi Muladi (State University of Malang & Universitas Negeri Malang, Indonesia), Anik Nur Handayani (Universitas Negeri Malang, Indonesia), Muhammad Afnan Habibi (Universitas Negeri Malang, Indonesia), Zein Farhan Makarim (State University of Malang, Indonesia), Eko Noerhayati (Universitas Islam Malang, Indonesia) | 153 |
| <i>FPGA Based DCO with Fine Control Correlation Calibration Technique</i> | |
| Abdullah Ibrahim Almasoud (King Saud University & Advanced Electronics Company, Saudi Arabia), Mohamed Abbas (King Saud University, Saudi Arabia), Mohammed Abdelmonem Abou ElEla (King Saud University, Egypt), Abdullah Alghaihab (King Saud University, Saudi Arabia) | 157 |

Virtual Presentation Track 3 Afternoon

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>A Method Comparison on Multi-Label Question Classification for Assessment-Based Personalised Scaffolding Adaptive Learning Path</i> | |
| Yulia Wahyuningsih (Institute Of Technology Sepuluh Nopember & Widyathama Parahita, Indonesia), Arif Djunaidy (Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Indonesia), Daniel Oranova Siahaan (Institut Sepuluh Nopember, Indonesia) | 162 |
| <i>Masked Faces Classification Using Deep Convolutional Neural Network with VGG-16 Architecture</i> | |
| Oladapo Tolulope Ibitoye (Afe Babalola University, Nigeria), Oluwafunso Oluwole Osaloni (Afe Babalola University, Nigeria, South Africa) | 168 |
| <i>A Review of Gamification Related to Mental Health Treatment</i> | |
| Daniel Fujiono (University of Bina Nusantara, Indonesia), Calvin Arihta (University of Bina Nusantara, Indonesia), Veronica Lee (University of Bina Nusantara, Indonesia) | 172 |
| <i>Image Retrieval of Indonesian Batik Clothing Based on Convolutional Neural Network</i> | |
| Mutia Fadhilla (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Des Suryani (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Nesi Syafitri N (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Hendra Gunawan (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia) | 177 |
| <i>Interactive English Teaching and Learning Based on Mobile Application</i> | |
| Panji Rachmat Setiawan (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Arbi Haza Nasution (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Anggi Hanafia (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Yudhi Arta (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Evizal Abdul Kadir (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Rizdqi Akbar Ramadhan (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia) | 181 |
| <i>Image Segmentation of Palm Leaf Pests to Determine Caterpillar Egg Populations Using Marker Watershed</i> | |
| Ana Yulianti (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Ause Labellapansa (University of Islam Riau, Indonesia), Hanafia Pertiwi (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Sri Listia Rosa (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Muhammad Rizki Fadhilah (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Octadino Haryadi (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia) | 186 |
| <i>Fire Hotspots Mapping and Forecasting in Indonesia Using Deep Learning Algorithm</i> | |
| Sri Listia Rosa (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Evizal Abdul Kadir (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Abdul Syukur (National Taiwan University Science and Technology, Taiwan), Hitoshi Irie (Chiba University, Japan), Rizky Wandri (Universitas Islam Riau, Indonesia), Muhammad Fikri Evizal (National Taiwan University Science and Technology, Taiwan) | 190 |

Image Retrieval of Indonesian Batik Clothing Based on Convolutional Neural Network

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Abstract—Indonesian Batik is best-known for unique and distinct pattern. Searching Indonesian Batik clothing images is a challenging problem due to its wide pattern variations. In this paper, proposed image retrieval model of Indonesian Batik clothing image searching based on Convolutional Neural Network (CNN). Autoencoder proposed as CNN model that trained to reconstructed original input batik clothing image. So, the visual features can be extracted from CNN Autoencoder. Based on the experimental results, the proposed method can reach 90.8% in retrieval accuracy, 58.8% in mean average precision, and 61.9% in average recall.

Keywords—Image Retrieval, Indonesian Batik Clothing, Convolutional Neural Network, Computer Vision

I. INTRODUCTION

Indonesia is known as a country that has cultural diversity. One of the cultural heritages in Indonesia is batik. It is a traditional cloth or fabric which is made using wax-resist dyeing technique. Similar fabric could be found in various countries, but Indonesian Batik is probably the well-known and being designated as a Masterpiece of the Oral and Intangible Heritage of Humanity by UNESCO. Where batik has symbolic meaning patterns that represent the identity of the Indonesian people which expresses their creativity and spirituality. In addition, batik cloth is also widely used as the main material in fashion products in Indonesia, such as clothing that is used for daily activities or certain formal occasions.

Nowadays, batik clothing can be purchased easily through e-commerce. But the customers commonly need to input some keywords related to products and it will be time consuming. Furthermore, it is not easy to represent batik clothing which has wide various styles and patterns using only some keywords or captions. Because of these problems, clothing image retrieval recently has become interesting topic on research.

Clothing image retrieval is a technique that used for searching and retrieving relevant images of clothing product based on image visual features. However, the most challenging part of clothing image retrieval is to extract useful visual features from the image. The main reason is batik clothing image has big variations and uniqueness in attributes such as color, pattern, style, and image viewpoint. Besides that, the clothing images also can be differentiated by

fine and small detail probably can be seen in different viewpoint.

The computer vision is now widely used in several fields such as robotics, medicine, fashion, etc. Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) is one of computer vision model that have been succeeded in several vision-related task in artificial intelligence, such as feature extraction, image classification, and image detection such as proposed in [1], [2]. So far, there are some research that are related to batik pattern retrieval. [3] proposed a method for retrieving batik pattern image based on combination of local and global features that were extracted according to the Zernike moments (ZMs). [4] developed content-based batik retrieval using Maximum Run Length (MRL) from Local Binary Pattern. Other existing methods used CNN-based model for recognize batik pattern. [5], [6] proposed CNN model of batik pattern classification. Meanwhile, [7] proposed supervised and unsupervised CNN model to extract image features then KNN searching for batik retrieval. However, most of the research only discuss about image retrieval of batik pattern fabric, almost no research focused on batik clothing image retrieval. Meanwhile, there are many studies related to fashion image retrieval. Some research proposed cross-domain clothing retrieval model, [8] proposed novel model used feature fusion and quadruplet, [9] used triplet embedding. Meanwhile [10] conducted survey on proposed cross-domain model. Others implemented capsule network [11] and multi-task learning CNN model [12] to extract features for retrieval multi-view images. But most of studies focused on general fashion product images.

Based on the problems mentioned above, motivating us to develop a batik clothing image retrieval model. It implements CNN model for extract visual features of images. The visual features of images will be used for measuring similarity between query and images collection in retrieval model. In this study, conducted some experiments that uses different visual features extracted and similarity measurements.

II. PROPOSED METHOD

A. CNN Auto Encoder

The proposed method in this study is illustrated in fig. 1 and fig 2. Fig. 1 shows training step of CNN Networks and

fig. 2 shows testing step in batik clothing image retrieval. In this study, the dataset used is a collection of batik clothing images obtained from several shops that sell batik clothes online in e-commerce such as Shopee or Tokopedia. Since the dataset has no label, CNN-based network used for training phase is Autoencoder network as shown in fig 1. This network model will be trained to reconstruct the images in dataset which consists of two parts i.e., Convolutional Part (Encoder) and Deconvolutional Part (Decoder).

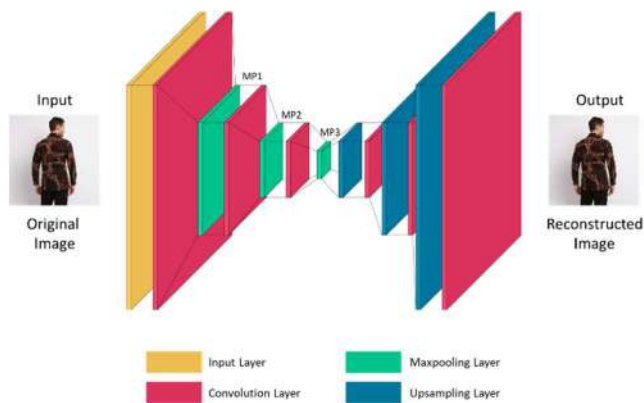


Fig. 1. Autoencoder CNN Network of Proposed Method

Encoder part consist of three convolution layers where each layer uses 32 filters with kernel size 3x3 followed by max-pooling layer. It is trained for obtaining feature maps from convolution layer as representation of input image. Meanwhile, Decoder part will be trained to reconstruct the original input image based on the feature maps that obtain from encoder part. It consists of three up-sampling layers followed by convolution layer that has same filter configuration in encoder part. Autoencoder network is implemented to minimize loss value between input and reconstructed images so the image representative features can be extracted from the model and used in retrieval testing phase.

B. Batik Clothing Image Retrieval

The second part of proposed method is measuring similarity score to get matching or similar batik clothing images as shown in fig 2. Visual features of batik clothing images will be extracted from trained autoencoder network in first phase. In this study, visual features are extracted from the output of convolution and max-pooling layer, namely MP1, MP2, and MP3 as shown in fig 1. The visual features of query image will be compared with visual features of images collection to find relevant batik clothing image. The similarity measurement for comparison uses three functions i.e., Cosine Similarity, Euclidean Distance and Manhattan Distance. After measuring all of similarity between query image and each image in collection of batik clothing images, the similarity or distance score will be sorted or ranked. Score from cosine similarity will be sorted from largest value to smallest. While score from Euclidean and Manhattan Distance will be sorted from the smallest value to biggest.

Then, the top-k matching images can be collected from index information in ranked similarity or distance score.

Cosine Similarity can be calculated using equation (1) as shown below:

$$\text{Cos}(X_q, X_i) = \frac{X_q \cdot X_i}{\|X_q\| \times \|X_i\|} \quad (1)$$

where X_q is the visual feature of query image and X_i is visual features of image and X_i is visual features in images collection. The larger value of the cosine similarity, the more similar batik clothing images will be collected. Meanwhile, Euclidean Distance and Manhattan Distance can be calculated using equation (2) and (3) below:

$$\text{Edist}(X_q, X_i) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_q - X_i)^2} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{Mdist}(X_q, X_i) = \sum_{i=1}^n |X_q - X_i| \quad (3)$$

where n is vector size on visual features, X_q and X_i are the visual features of query image and each image in batik clothing images collection. The smaller value of Euclidean or Manhattan Distance, the more similar or matching images will be found.

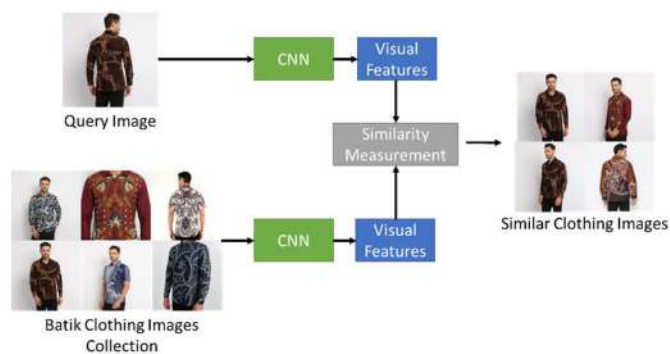


Fig. 2. Image Retrieval Testing of Proposed Method

C. Performance Measurements

The performance of proposed method is measured with three measurements that related to image retrieval. The measurements are image retrieval accuracy, Mean Average Precision (MAP) and Average Recall (AR). Retrieval accuracy is used to calculate accuracy rate for top-k result in batik clothing image retrieval. It measures how accurate the proposed method can retrieve relevant images at least one image at top-k. Image retrieval accuracy is calculated by equation below:

$$\text{Top}_k_acc = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^N R_n}{N} \quad (4)$$

where N is number of query images and R_n is relevant value for image retrieval of each query image which is equaling to 1 if one of the images is in the top-k retrieval is the same batik clothing image as the query image, otherwise is equaling 0.

MAP for image retrieval is the mean of the average precision score of each query:

$$MAP@K = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^N AP@K(n)}{N} \quad (5)$$

Where N is total of query images. AP@K(n) is the average precision at top-k retrieval images for each query image. Average precision is calculated by formulation below:

$$AP@K = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^K P(k) \times rel(k)}{M} \quad (6)$$

Where M is number of matching or relevant batik clothing images in top-k retrieval images, P(k) is the precision score at top-k retrieval images, and rel(k) is an indicator that equaling 1 if product at rank k is a matching batik clothing product, 0 otherwise.

AR is used to calculate the probability that all relevant images are retrieved in top-k retrieval images using the proposed method. AR can be calculated by equation below:

$$AR@K = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^N R(k)}{N} \quad (7)$$

where N is the total of query images and R(k) is recall score at top-k retrieval images.

III. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

To evaluate the proposed method, image collection in dataset is separated into training and testing images. Testing images consist of 65 batik clothing images which each image has different batik pattern. This data partition is used as query images in proposed method. Meanwhile training images are batik clothing images with different viewpoint corresponding with each testing image as shown in fig 3. It is used as training data in Autoencoder CNN training phase and collection images in image retrieval in proposed method. Autoencoder training phase is conducted with several hyperparameters which are 50 epochs, Adam Optimizer, and Mean Absolute Error loss function.



Fig. 3. Examples of Batik Clothing Image Dataset

The results of performance measurement are shown in table I – IV. Table I is result of retrieval accuracy at top-k in each combination of visual feature and similarity function. As shown in table I, the best score is top-50 accuracy with visual feature MP1 and MP3 using Cosine Similarity which score is 90.8%. In addition, the best scores of each top-k are 81.5% accuracy at top-10 using MP2 visual features and Manhattan Distance, 84.6% accuracy at top-20 using MP1 visual feature and Manhattan Distance and MP3 visual feature and Manhattan Distance, 87.7% accuracy at top-30 using MP3

visual feature and Cosine Similarity and MP3 visual feature and Manhattan Distance, then 89.2% accuracy at top-40 using MP1 visual feature and Cosine Similarity then MP3 visual feature and Cosine Similarity.

TABLE I. RETRIVEL ACCURACY OF BATIK CLOTHING IMAGE

| Visual Feature | Similarity Function | Top-k Retrieval Accuracy | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Top-10 | Top-20 | Top-30 | Top-40 | Top-50 |
| MP1 | Cosine | 70.8% | 80.0% | 83.1% | 89.2% | 90.8% |
| | Euclidean | 70.8% | 76.9% | 83.1% | 83.1% | 84.6% |
| | Manhattan | 80.0% | 84.6% | 86.2% | 86.2% | 89.2% |
| MP2 | Cosine | 73.8% | 83.1% | 86.2% | 87.7% | 89.2% |
| | Euclidean | 70.8% | 78.5% | 83.1% | 83.1% | 84.6% |
| | Manhattan | 81.5% | 83.1% | 84.6% | 86.2% | 89.2% |
| MP3 | Cosine | 72.3% | 81.5% | 87.7% | 89.2% | 90.8% |
| | Euclidean | 69.2% | 81.5% | 83.1% | 83.1% | 86.2% |
| | Manhattan | 80.0% | 84.6% | 87.7% | 87.7% | 89.2% |

Compared with [7], the proposed method provides better performance at top-16 retrieval accuracy than the model used visual features extracted from unsupervised CNN or auto encoder model (CAE) as shown in table II. But the proposed method can't provide better performance at top-16 retrieval accuracy score comparing with visual features extracted from supervised CNN model. The main reason is that the dataset used in this study does not have label or attributes that can help CNN model learn more information about the image dataset and get better visual features.

TABLE II. COMPARISON OF RETRIEVAL ACCURACY

| Method / Visual Features | Top-16 Retrieval Accuracy | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | Euclidean | Manhattan |
| CNN [7] | 99.38% | 99.31% |
| CAE [7] | 67.37% | 63.87% |
| Proposed Method | | |
| ▪ MP1 | 75.38% | 80.00% |
| ▪ MP2 | 76.92% | 81.54% |
| ▪ MP3 | 76.92% | 81.54% |

Table III shows Mean Average Precision results of each visual feature and similarity function combination. As shown in table III, the best score of each MAP at top-k is visual features MP2 with Manhattan Similarity. The best score is 58.8% at top-10 retrieval images, following by top-20 with MAP score 55.5%, top-30 with MAP score 54.7%, top-40 with MAP score 54.6%, and top-50 with MAP score 54.7%.

TABLE III. MAP OF BATIK CLOTHING IMAGE RETRIEVAL

| Visual Feature | Similarity Function | Mean Average Precision | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Top-10 | Top-20 | Top-30 | Top-40 | Top-50 |
| MP1 | Cosine | 35.0% | 34.6% | 33.5% | 33.1% | 32.8% |
| | Euclidean | 35.7% | 34.6% | 33.5% | 32.8% | 32.7% |
| | Manhattan | 55.8% | 53.1% | 51.8% | 51.8% | 51.9% |
| MP2 | Cosine | 39.4% | 37.2% | 37.3% | 35.1% | 35% |
| | Euclidean | 37.5% | 36.5% | 35.7% | 34.6% | 33.8% |
| | Manhattan | 58.8% | 55.5% | 54.7% | 54.6% | 54.7% |
| MP3 | Cosine | 37.3% | 35.8% | 35.5% | 33.8% | 33.0% |
| | Euclidean | 36.1% | 35.4% | 34.9% | 34.2% | 32.8% |
| | Manhattan | 54.6% | 52.4% | 52.2% | 50.2% | 50.3% |

Table IV shows average recall of top-k result of each visual feature and similarity function combination. As shown in table IV, the best score of AR is visual features MP1 with Manhattan Distance and visual features MP2 with Manhattan Distance at top-50 images retrieval. Its score is 61.9%. AR at top-40 has best score that is using MP1 visual features MP1

and Manhattan Distance which has 61% AR score. Meanwhile, AR at top-10, top-20, and top-3 has best score with MP2 visual features and Manhattan Distance as shown in table IV.

TABLE IV. AR OF BATIK CLOTHING IMAGE RETRIEVAL

| Visual Feature | Similarity Function | Average Recall | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Top-10 | Top-20 | Top-30 | Top-40 | Top-50 |
| MP1 | Cosine | 36.8% | 46% | 49.5% | 55.9% | 59.9% |
| | Euclidean | 35.8% | 44.6% | 50.8% | 54.5% | 56.5% |
| | Manhattan | 48.1% | 54.9% | 60.0% | 61.0% | 61.9% |
| MP2 | Cosine | 37.6% | 48.6% | 51.7% | 55.4% | 58.8% |
| | Euclidean | 37.6% | 46.7% | 51.3% | 54.6% | 57.1% |
| | Manhattan | 49.4% | 56.9% | 59.0% | 60.0% | 61.9% |
| MP3 | Cosine | 37.1% | 47.7% | 52.2% | 55.9% | 58.8% |
| | Euclidean | 36.5% | 47.2% | 51.8% | 55.1% | 58.6% |
| | Manhattan | 47.6% | 55.5% | 57.5% | 60.4% | 61.8% |

In addition, fig 4 illustrates some results of batik clothing image retrieval using proposed method. The left column is query image and other columns shows top-10 ranking image retrieval results based on correspondence query image. The red rectangle means the relevant or matching batik clothing product of query image retrieved by proposed method. As shown in figure 4, the second query image is the example of the best result on image retrieval using proposed method. The matching images occurred on the 1st and 2nd images in retrieval results. Meanwhile, the matching images of first query image example are occurred on 6th and 7th image in retrieval results and the matching image of the last example is occurred on 10th image in results.

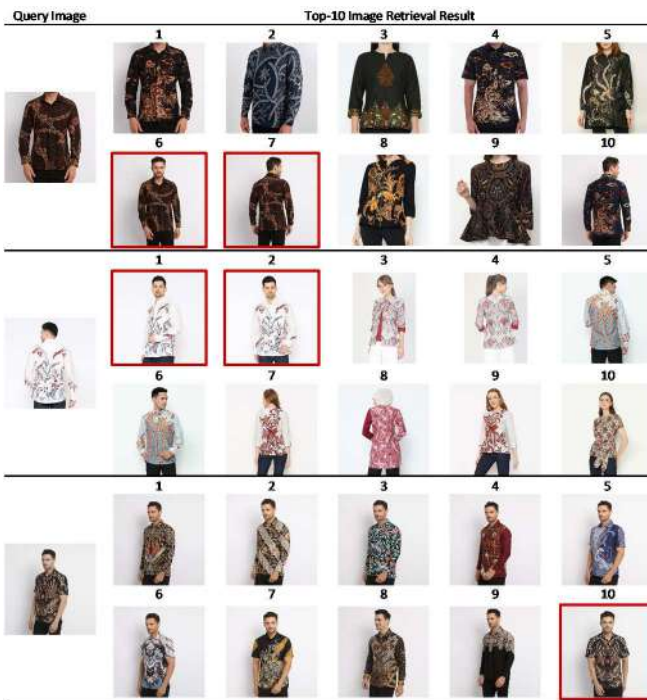


Fig. 4. Examples of Batik Clothing Image Retrieval Result

IV. CONCLUSIONS

In this paper, image retrieval of Indonesia batik clothing based on convolutional neural network was proposed. Autoencoder model was proposed as convolutional neural network that is trained for extract visual features of batik clothing image used for comparing similarity between query image and dataset collection.

Some experiments by combining different visual feature and similarity function were conducted to measure the performance of proposed method. Based on the results, for batik image retrieval model of proposed method can reach 90.8% in retrieval accuracy at top-50 using MP1+Cosine Similarity, 58.8% in mean average precision at top-10 using MP2+Manhattan Distance, and 61.9% in average recall at top-50 using MP1+Manhattan Distance and MP2+Manhattan Distance. The proposed method needs some improvement for the next study, such as providing more label information of the dataset and implementing other deep neural networks for extracting useful image features.

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